

## ► Grammar

### can/can't

- 1** Look at the information about Harry and Jessica. Complete the sentences with *can* or *can't* and the correct verb.

	Harry	Jessica
speak a foreign language	✗	✓
swim 100 m	✓	✗
design websites	✓	✗
use software	✗	✓
drive a scooter	✓	✓

- > Jessica can speak a foreign language.
- 1 Harry \_\_\_\_\_ a foreign language.
- 2 Harry \_\_\_\_\_ software. Jessica \_\_\_\_\_ software.
- 3 Jessica \_\_\_\_\_ websites. Harry \_\_\_\_\_ websites.
- 4 Jessica \_\_\_\_\_ 100 m. Harry \_\_\_\_\_ 100 m.
- 5 Both Harry and Jessica \_\_\_\_\_ a scooter.

- 2** Write the words in the correct order to complete the questions.

- > (I/can/play) Can I play tennis well?
- 1 (he/speak/can) \_\_\_\_\_ French?
- 2 (can/walk/we) \_\_\_\_\_ there?
- 3 (they/can/write) \_\_\_\_\_ Arabic?
- 4 (run/can/you) \_\_\_\_\_ fast?
- 5 (can/drive/she) \_\_\_\_\_ a scooter?

- 3** Write the questions and short answers about the animals. Use *can* or *can't* and the information in the box.

catch mice	swim	change colour
run fast	<del>climb trees</del>	fly

- > (dogs) Can dogs climb trees?  
No, they can't.
- 1 (a parrot) \_\_\_\_\_?  
Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 (a horse) \_\_\_\_\_?  
Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 (gorillas) \_\_\_\_\_?  
No, \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 (a crocodile) \_\_\_\_\_?  
No, \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 (cats) \_\_\_\_\_?  
Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

### can/can't and could/couldn't

- 4** Correct the mistake in each sentence.

- > I don't can sing.  
I can't sing.
- 1 She can't to program a computer.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 We not can cook.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Can you to speak English?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 My brother cans drive.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 I can read when I was four.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 I didn't could swim until I was ten.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Can you ride a bike when you were three?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 8 I not could speak English two years ago.  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 5** Complete the dialogue between Jim and Sue. Use the affirmative or negative of *can* or *could* and the verb *be*.

- Sue** you/swim ?  
> Can you swim?
- Jim** yes/I  
> Yes, I can.
- Sue** you/swim/when/you/be/seven?  
1 \_\_\_\_\_
- Jim** yes/I  
2 \_\_\_\_\_.
- Sue** you/swim/when/you/be/five?  
3 \_\_\_\_\_
- Jim** no/I  
4 \_\_\_\_\_.
- Sue** you/play the guitar/when/you/be/seven?  
5 \_\_\_\_\_
- Jim** no/I. I/still/not/play/it/now/but/I/play/the piano.  
6 \_\_\_\_\_.

# 6 Grammar & vocabulary revision

Likes and preferences: *would love, would like, would prefer, would hate*

6 Complete the sentences with the expressions in the box.

wouldn't like to (x2)	'd love to
<del>would you prefer</del>	'd prefer to
would like to	'd hate to
Would you like to	'd like

- > What would you prefer, tea or coffee?
- 1 I \_\_\_\_\_ fail my exams.
- 2 We \_\_\_\_\_ come to your party!
- 3 Jim \_\_\_\_\_ study medicine at university.
- 4 It's hot! I \_\_\_\_\_ an ice cream.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ watch a DVD?
- 6 I \_\_\_\_\_ be on a TV reality show. They're just embarrassing!
- 7 'Do you want to come to the cinema?' 'I \_\_\_\_\_ go out for a pizza.'
- 8 My grandma \_\_\_\_\_ live in a big city. She says there are too many people.

*have to/don't have to*

7 Complete the sentences and the questions with *have to*.

- > I have to \_\_\_\_\_ get up early because school starts at 8.00 a.m.
- 1 Paco wants to go to the USA so he \_\_\_\_\_ get a passport.
- 2 We \_\_\_\_\_ go to bed early tonight because it's Saturday.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ (you) tidy your bedroom?
- 4 Anna \_\_\_\_\_ study hard – she's naturally very intelligent!
- 5 Yesterday my parents \_\_\_\_\_ take our dog to the vet's.
- 6 I \_\_\_\_\_ pay for my mobile phone – my parents do that.
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_ (Betty) leave the party by 10.00?
- 8 Bill \_\_\_\_\_ go to school yesterday because it was Saturday.
- 9 We \_\_\_\_\_ study tonight because we've got an exam tomorrow.
- 10 \_\_\_\_\_ (they) wait long for the bus last night?

8 Complete the article with the affirmative or negative of *can, could, would* and *have to*.

## Olympic swimmer Jenny Thomas

*How did you become a professional swimmer?*

As a child I could swim really well and I <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ swim quickly. I started to win competitions and it progressed from there.

*What is your training routine?*

I do ten sessions a week. Each session is three hours. I <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ swim for the whole three hours, but I do spend about 75% of the time in the pool.

*What else do you do to keep fit?*

I <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ love to eat pizza all the time, but I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ be careful about my diet.

*How do you like to relax?*

I <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ play the piano. I <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ play it very well, but it's relaxing. I <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ really like to have lessons, but I haven't got enough time.

*What are your ambitions?*

I <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ love to win a gold medal!

## Vocabulary

### Skills

9 Match the verbs 1–8 to the verbs a–i to make expressions.

- |                    |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| > <u>h</u> compose | a money              |
| 1 ___ deal with    | b a foreign language |
| 2 ___ design       | c software           |
| 3 ___ drive        | d an instrument      |
| 4 ___ manage       | e people             |
| 5 ___ play         | f a computer         |
| 6 ___ program      | g a website          |
| 7 ___ speak        | h <del>music</del>   |
| 8 ___ use          | i a van              |

### Jobs

10 Read the definitions and write the jobs.

- > This person works in a restaurant. waiter
- 1 This person works with computers. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 This person works in a shop. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 This person helps sick animals. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 This person designs buildings. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 This person repairs cars. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 This person works with money. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 This person is usually very beautiful. \_\_\_\_\_